

Briana, a 15-year-old girl who is covered by Medicaid. is requesting an IUD and does not have the consent of her parent. What do you do?

- a. Tell the patient that she has to come back with a parent's consent.
- b. Inform the patient that you can and will perform the procedure, but must call a parent to notify them.
- c. Explain to the patient that you can perform the procedure without parental consent, but her parents may receive an Explanation of Benefits.

Answer: (c.) Explain to Briana that you can perform the procedure without parental consent since she is covered under Medicaid, but her parents could receive an **Explanation of Benefits.**

Michael is 14 and is requesting a chlamydia test. He doesn't want to tell his dad, who's in the waiting room. Does he need consent from his father?

a. Yes

b. No

Answer: No. Minors may consent on their own to testing and treatment of sexually transmitted infections. Maintaining client confidentiality can be an important part of insuring access to care and a health care provider who treats a minor ordinarily must not notify the minor's parent or guardian about the treatment without the minor's express permission.



Remember, it's best practice in many cases for a provider to encourage teens to talk to their parents/guardians, even if consent is not required. Encouraging this dialogue can be an opportunity to set up successful parent/teen communication.





Jade is 16 years old. Can she receive a pregnancy test AND prenatal care without her parents' consent?

- a. Yes
- h No

Answer: No. Indiana state law require that the healthcare provider make a reasonable attempt to contact the minor's parent or guardian before providing treatment for pregnancy related care, including prenatal care, delivery services, treatment of complications and post-natal care.

Which of these options below DO NOT require parental consent for a teen living with her parents?

- a. HPV vaccine
- b. ADHD medication for a 13 year-old
- c. Treatment for controlled substances or alcohol.
- d. An abortion

Answer: (c.) Minors may consent to outpatient treatment of controlled substances or alcohol. All other options require a parent's consent.

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Indiana Confidentiality Laws





Carlos is 14 years old and needs mental health care. Which of these statements is true for him?

- a. He can consent to outpatient counseling without his parent's consent
- b. He doesn't need his parent's consent to be prescribed depression medication
- c. He needs to get his parent's consent for any sort of mental health treatment.

Answer: (c.) Minors do need parental consent for inpatient and outpatient mental health counseling and pharmaceutical treatment.

Which of the following require parent/guardian consent?

- a. Emergency care
- b. Any care for legally emancipated minors
- c. Contraceptives
- d. Vaccines
- e. Treatment for HIV
- f. Outpatient substance use treatment

Answer: (d.) Vaccines, including the HPV, require parental consent.

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